

Who was
W.E.B.
DuBois?

W.E.B. DuBois was
an African American
intellectual militant
who founded the
Niagara Movement.

What did the
Niagara Movement
want the federal
government to do?

Pass laws to protect
racial equality and
full rights of
citizenship for
African Americans.

Who were
the
muckrakers?

The muckrakers were
investigative journalists
and authors who favored
progressive political,
economic, and social
reforms in the early 1900s.

What were some
popular
muckracking
magazines of the
early 1900s?

McClure's,
Collier's,
Cosmopolitan,
and Everybody's

**Who was
Ida
Tarbell?**

Ida Tarbell was the muckraking author of History of Standard Oil Company.

**Who was
Lincoln
Steffens?**

Lincoln Steffens was the muckraking author of Shame of the Cities.

What type of reforms did the Bull Moose Party stand for in 1912?

Woman's suffrage, direct election of senators, presidential primaries, and the abolition of child labor.

**Who were
the
Wobblies?**

The Wobblies were members of a radical labor organization called the Industrial Workers of the World (I.W.W.). In the early 1900s, the organization was successful in the textile industry and the western mining industry.

**Who was
Horace
Greeley?**

**Horace Greeley
was founder and
editor of the New
York Tribune.**

**What ideas are
associated with
Marcus
Garvey?**

**Marcus Garvey
advocated black racial
pride, separatism, and a
return of blacks to
African rather than
integration.**

**Why was President
Franklin D. Roosevelt
reluctant to support
antilynching
legislation?**

**He was fearful of
alienating the
southern wing of
the Democratic
Party.**

**What did the
Civil Rights Act
of 1957
establish?**

**The Civil Rights Act of 1957
established a permanent Civil
Rights Commission and a Civil
Rights Division of the Justice
Department that was
empowered to prevent
interference with the right to
vote.**